**Study Guide Slide Set 15: FDR and the New Deal**

**Franklin D Roosevelt:**

* Landslide president that won after Hoover from New York. Democrat that won 4 elections till he died in 1945.

**The New Deal:**

* Expanded the role of the federal government in the economy and shifted the power from the states to the federal government.
* Refers to the entire series of programs enacted by Roosevelt from 1933 to 1939.

**First New Deal:**

* The first set of new deal acts and regulations aimed during the first 100 days to stabilize the economy after the great depression.

**Second New Deal**

* 1935-36 including public works program, Social Security Ace, Wagner Labor Relations act, higher taxes on the wealthy, rural electrification and more federal over banking and public utilities.
* As a result, the economy was returning back to pre 1929 levels by the end of FDR first term.
* Got FDR second reelection.

**Emergency Banking Act:**

* Creation of the FDIC which was designed to provide safer and more effective use of bank assets, regulate interbank control, to prevent the undue diversion of funds into speculative operations and others.

**Agricultural Adjustment Act:**

* Addressed the problem of overproduction. It encouraged farmers to not plant as much acreage of crops as they had done previously and paid them a premium to do so.

**National Industrial Recovery Act:**

* Guaranteed that woerkers would have the right to unionize and bargain collectively for higher wages and better working conditions and also suspended some antitrust laws and established a federally funded public works administration.
* Created the NRA, National Recovery Administration which would organize American industry to prevent cutthroat competition.

**Civilian Conservation Corps (CCC):**

* Undertook bold public works that were in the national interest.

**Tennessee Valley Authorities:**

* Enabled the federal government to build dams along the Tennessee river that controlled flooding and generated inexpensive hydroelectric power for the people of the region.

**Social Security Act**

**Huey Log:**

* Slides 33 – 42. Against FDR but supported him. Created his own plans that didn’t make sense to put tons of money back into the economy and to the people.

**Supreme Court Fight**

**Adolf Hitler**

**Joseph Stalin**

**Benito Mussolini**